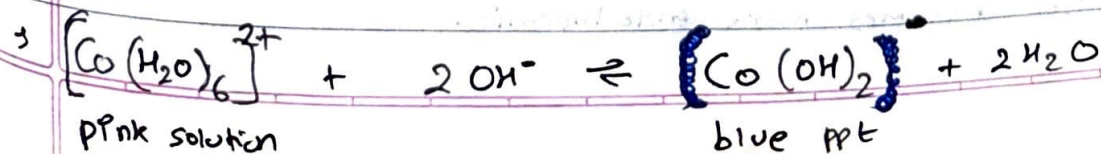
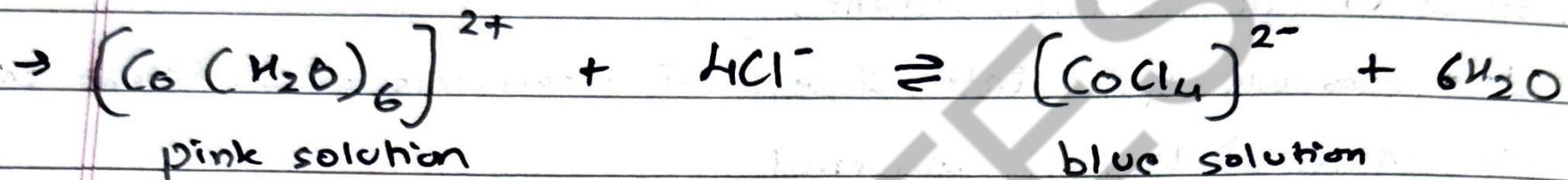
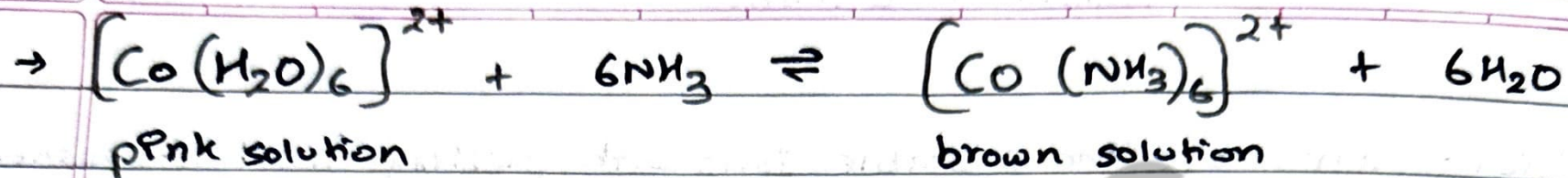
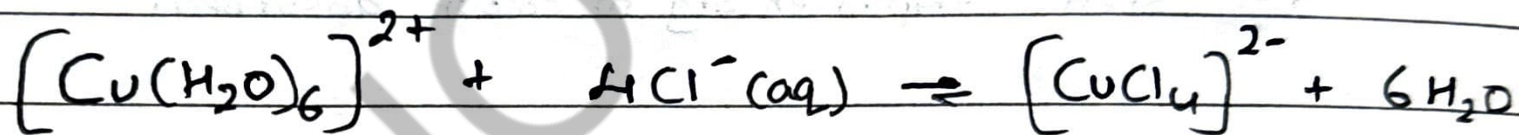


- ⇒ Shapes - Square Planar, Tetrahedral, Octahedral





$\Rightarrow K_{\text{stab}}$



$$K_{\text{stab}} = \frac{[\text{CuCl}_4]^{2-}}{[\text{Cu}(\text{H}_2\text{O})_6]^{2+} [\text{Cl}^-]^4}$$

$$K_{\text{stab}} = \frac{[\text{products}]}{[\text{reactants}]}$$